

List of abbreviations

sentence level

- simple **SIM**
- compound **COM**
- complex **CLX**
- compound-complex **COM-CLX**

- independent or main clause **Main**
- dependent or subordinating clause **Sub**

clausal level

- finite clause **FC**
- nonfinite clause **nFC**
- that finite clause **that FC**
- relative clause **Rel C**

clausal elements/functions

- subject **S**
- predicator **P**
- direct object **do**
- indirect object **io**
- subject complement **sC**
- object complement **oC**
- adverbial **A**
- adverbial complement **aC**

functions within NP

- determiner **det**
- pre-modifier **pre-mod**
- head **H** or **head**
- post-modifier **post-mod**

phrase level

- noun phrase **NP**
- verb phrase **VP**
- adverbial phrase **AdvP**
- adjective phrase **AdjP**
- preposition phrase **PP**

word classes

- lexical verb **V (lex)**
- auxiliary verb **V (aux)**
- finite verb **V(fin)**
- non-finite verb **V(non-fin)**
- conjunction **(conj)**
- subordinating conjunction **(sub conj)**
- auxiliary verb **(aux)**
- modal auxiliary verb **(mod aux)**
- article **art**
- adjective **adj**
- adverb **adv**
- preposition **prep** or **P**
- pronoun **pro**